

---

# Index

---

## Symbols

--> 47  
:: 107  
::= 3  
E[v→E<sub>1</sub>] 145  
[ ] See emphatic brackets  
⊥ 346  
→ 356  
ε 18  
λ 140  
| 18  
• 18  
⊆ 345  
⇔ 149  
⇔\* 149  
⇒ 5, 148  
⇒\* 148  
⇒<sub>α</sub> 148  
⇒<sub>β</sub> 148  
⇒<sub>δ</sub> 150  
⇒<sub>η</sub> 149  
► 262  
→ 246  
→ ∞ 260

## A

abstract data types 443, 471  
abstract productions 24–26  
abstract syntax 23–29, 240–242,  
273, 481–485  
    lambda calculus 162  
abstract syntax trees  
    22, 92, 161, 275, 279  
    Prolog structure 26–27  
action semantics 507–564  
    abstractions 546–547  
    actions 508  
    basic facet 515  
    Bindable 534, 541, 543

calculator 522–530  
cells 518  
current information 514  
Data 513  
data 508  
data and sorts 511–514,  
534, 543  
Datum 513  
declarative facet 515, 531–534  
empty bindings 531  
functional facet 515  
hybrid actions 515  
imperative facet 515, 518  
join 513  
lower level 511  
meet 513  
merge bindings 532  
modules  
    Declarative 531  
    Imperative 522  
    Integers 512  
    TruthValues 512  
nothing 513  
overlay bindings 532  
Pelican 541–559  
    semantic equations 552–554  
Procedure 546  
procedures 547–549  
reflective facet 515, 545  
stable data 519  
Storable 518, 534, 543  
subsort 513  
translating to actions 551–557,  
559–563  
upper level 511  
Value 534, 543  
Wren  
    semantic equations 535–536,  
537–540  
    semantic functions 534–535

- yielders 508
  - abstraction of \_ 546
  - application of \_ to \_ 548
  - closure of \_ 546
  - the \_ bound to \_ 510, 515, 532
  - the \_ stored in \_ 509, 515, 519
  - the given \_ 510, 514
  - the given \_ # \_ 514
- actions 508, 515
  - combinators
    - \_ and \_ 516, 532
    - \_ and then \_ 516, 533
    - \_ before \_ 542
    - \_ hence \_ 533
    - \_ moreover \_ 541
    - \_ or \_ 510, 536
    - \_ then \_ 510, 517, 533
    - \_ thence \_ 548–549
  - composite actions
    - unfold 538
    - unfolding \_ 537–538
  - hybrid actions
    - recursively bind \_ to \_ 550
  - primitive actions
    - allocate a cell 509, 519
    - bind \_ to \_ 509, 531
    - check \_ 537
    - complete 509
    - enact \_ 547
    - fail 509
    - give \_ 509
    - rebind 541
    - regive 526
    - store \_ in \_ 509, 519
- admissible predicates 383
- ADT *See* abstract data types
- affix* 253, 295, 354
- algebraic semantics 443–506
  - abstract syntax 481–485
  - canonical form 479
  - carrier sets 462
  - completeness 468–470
  - conditional equations 448, 451–452
  - confusion 451, 467, 485
  - congruence 463–464
  - consistency 469
  - constructors 450–451, 481
  - equations 444
  - error values 450
  - evaluation function 463
  - function syntax 448
  - ground terms 461
  - implementation 499–506
  - implementing queues 474–486
  - initial algebras 451, 467
  - junk 451, 467
  - mathematical foundations 460–470
  - models 464
  - module syntax 447–448
  - modules 445–459
    - AbstractExpressions 484
    - Arrays 474
    - Booleans 446, 470, 500–501
    - Bools 460
    - Characters 452–453
    - Expressions 482
    - Files 455
    - Lists 453–454
    - Mappings 456–458, 459
    - Mixtures 459
    - NatLists 486–487
    - Nats 460
    - Naturals 449–450, 501–502
    - Predecessor<sub>1</sub> 468
    - Predecessor<sub>2</sub> 468
    - Queues 472–473
    - Stores 458
    - Strings 456
  - normal form 479
  - parameterized modules 453–456
  - quotient algebras 465–466
  - representation function 475
  - $\Sigma$ -algebras 461–463, 477–481
  - $\Sigma$ -homomorphisms 466
  - selectors 481
  - signatures 444
  - sorts 444
  - sufficiently complete 481, 488

- term algebras 462
  - type of interest 478
  - Wren 487–499
  - Wren interpreter 494–498
  - Wren modules
    - WrenASTs 489–490
    - WrenEvaluator 495–498
    - WrenSystem 498
    - WrenTypeChecker 490–494
    - WrenTypes 488
    - WrenValues 489
  - Allison, Lloyd 339
  - ambiguous grammars 6, 12
    - expressions 16, 18
  - $a^n b^n c^n$  8, 19, 60–66, 138
  - anonymous function 140
  - antisymmetric 345
  - ascending chains 346
  - Astesiano, Egidio 242, 270
  - attribute grammars 59–104
    - binary numerals 67–71
    - binary trees 73
    - code generation 191–222
    - definition 66–67
    - expression language 73
    - inherited attributes 63
    - semantic rules 66
    - semantics 67–73
    - synthesized attributes 61
  - Wren
    - auxiliary functions 89
    - commands 80–82
    - context checking 74–91
    - declarations 75–80
    - expressions 82–84
    - procedures 91
    - semantic rules 84–89
    - translation semantics 191–215
  - auxiliary functions 313–315
  - axiomatic semantics 395–442
    - assertion 396
    - factorial 405–407
    - limitations 396
    - loop invariants 405, 408–410
    - nested while loops 410–414
  - partial correctness 397
  - Pelican 418–432
    - axiomatic definition 428–429
    - blocks 420–421
    - constant declarations 420
    - nonrecursive procedures 422–424
    - procedure declarations 420–421
    - recursive procedures 425–429
  - postcondition 397
  - precondition 397
  - prime numbers 414
  - program derivation 438–442
  - proof tree 404
  - restrictions 423–424, 431–432
  - table of values 409, 414
  - termination 432–436
    - indefinite iteration 432
    - recursion 435
  - total correctness 397
  - Wren 398–418
    - assignment 398–400
    - axiomatic definition 408
    - input/output 400–401
    - while command 405–407
- ## B
- Backus, John 30
  - Backus-Naur Form *See* BNF
  - big-step semantics 261
  - binary search 441
  - BNF 2, 3
  - bottom 345
- ## C
- 'C' 45
  - calculator language 310
    - abstract syntax 279, 523
    - action semantics 522–530
    - concrete syntax 277–278
    - example 281, 528–530
    - semantic equations 282,

524–528  
 semantic functions 282,  
   523–524  
 semantics 280  
 call by name 155  
 call by value 155  
 canonical form 479  
 Cantor, Georg 343  
 cardinality 343  
 carrier sets 451, 462  
 Chomsky, Noam 2, 30, 59  
 Church, Alonzo 139, 153–155  
 closure 229  
 Colmerauer, Alain 57, 566  
 command continuations 334  
 compilers 187, 224–225  
 complete partial order 346  
 completeness 250–252, 468–469  
 composition 282  
 compositional 272, 276, 293  
 concrete operational semantics  
   224  
 concrete syntax 21, 50, 481–482  
 conditional **and**  
   252, 386, 541, 603  
 conditional equations 448,  
   451–452  
 conditional expressions 237, 390  
 confusion 451, 467  
 congruence 463–464  
 connect (Prolog predicate) 45  
 consistency 251–252, 469  
 constants, declarations of  
   318, 509–510, 543  
 constructors 450–451, 481  
 context checking  
   attribute grammars 74–91  
   denotational semantics 323–327  
   two-level grammars 116–132  
 context conditions 13, 15, 324  
 context-free  
   grammars 3, 4, 388  
   syntax 14  
 context-sensitive  
   errors 78–80, 95

grammars 3, 8, 60–66  
 syntax 14  
 continuation semantics 328–331  
 Gull  
   semantic domains 335  
   semantic equations 336–338  
   semantic functions 335  
 continuations 331–338  
 Continuity Theorem 377, 387  
 continuous functionals 374–378  
   composition 376  
   conditional expression 375  
   constant function 375  
   identity function 375  
 continuous functions 356,  
   361–362  
 cpo *See* complete partial order  
 current information 514  
 curried functions 143–144,  
   283, 288, 608–609  
 Curry, Haskell 144  
 cut 56

## D

dangling else 12  
 data 508  
 data abstraction 471–472  
 Datum 513  
 deallocate storage 321  
 declaration continuations 334  
 declarative languages 565  
 definite clause grammars 57  
   *See also* logic grammars  
 denotable values 311, 313  
 denotation 271  
 denotational semantics 271–340  
   auxiliary functions 274  
   calculator language 277–285  
   context checking  
     semantic equations 326–327  
   errors 329  
   numerals 274  
 Pelican 311–323  
   abstract syntax 311

- environments 313
  - procedures 318–321
  - semantic domains 315
  - semantic equations 316–318
  - semantic functions 316
  - stores 314–315
  - propositional logic 304
  - semantic domains 273
  - semantic equations 274
  - semantic functions 273–274
  - Wren 285–304
    - auxiliary functions 290
    - context checking 323–328
    - errors 293–294
    - example 296–302
    - input and output 294–304
    - prototype interpreter 304–310
    - semantic domains 286–287
    - semantic equations 290–293
    - semantic functions 289
  - dependency graph 7
  - derivation trees 5, 19–20, 44, 113–115, 483
  - diagonalization 343
  - difference lists 44–45, 57
  - Dijkstra, Edsger 442
  - direct denotational semantics 293, 328
  - direct implementation 480
  - disjoint union 287, 311
  - divides relation 347
  - domain theory 345–365
    - $A+B$  351
    - $A \times B$  349
    - $A \rightarrow B$  356
    - approximates 346
    - ascending chain 346, 356
    - bottom 345
    - complete partial order 346
    - continuous functions 356, 361–362
    - elementary domains 348–349
    - $\text{Fun}(A,B)$  355
    - function domains 355–361
    - improper value 348
    - injection 352
    - inspection 352
    - less defined than or equal to 346
    - monotonic 355
    - product domain 349–351
    - projection 350, 352
    - sum domain 351–354
  - dynamic errors 16
  - dynamic scoping 177–178, 234, 319, 603
- E**
- $E^*$  18
  - $E^+$  19
  - $E^?$  19
  - elementary domains 348–349
  - emphatic brackets 272, 528
  - $E^n$  19
  - encapsulation 472
  - English grammar 4–8, 40–41
    - generating sentences 46
    - parsing 43–45, 47–48
  - environments 170–174, 228–231, 235–236, 288, 311–312, 314, 324–325, 388
  - error continuation 336–338
  - evaluation function 463
  - expressible values 288, 313
  - expression continuations 334
  - expression language
    - abstract syntax 483–485
    - concrete syntax 482
  - extensionality 150
- F**
- facets 514, 515
  - finite functions 246, 456–458, 522
  - first-class values 288, 606
  - fix* 373, 392–393
  - fixed point 368–369
  - Fixed-Point Identity 373, 393
  - fixed-point induction 383–384
  - fixed-point semantics 365–388

admissible predicate 383  
 approximates 366  
 approximations 373  
 constructing a fixed point  
   370–373, 378  
 continuous functionals 374–388  
 fixed-point induction 383–384  
 less defined than or equal to 366  
 natural extension 366, 367  
 nonrecursive functions 379  
 while command 380–382  
 Fixed-Point Theorem 370  
 flat domains  
   See elementary domains  
 Floyd, Robert 395, 442  
 formal specifications 507  
 free word algebra 478  
 front end 31–33  
 funarg problem 177–178  
 function domains 355–361  
 function subprograms 323  
 functional facet 515–518  
 functional programming  
   139, 158, 588  
 functionals 368  
 functions 355

**G**

generic types 472  
 Gordon, Michael 339  
 goto commands 329, 396  
 grammars 2  
 Gries, David 438  
 ground terms 461  
 Gull 333–338  
   abstract syntax 333  
   semantic equations 336–337  
   semantic functions 335  
 Gull programs  
   fact 338  
   labels 334  
 Guttag, John 480, 506

**H**

halting problem 155, 355  
 Hasse diagrams 345, 363–364  
 heterogeneous algebras 462  
 Hoare, C. A. R. 395, 442  
 Hollerith literals 71, 111–115,  
   133–136  
 homogeneous algebras 462  
 homomorphisms  
   276, 466, 475, 485

**I**

imperative languages 285–286,  
   565, 587  
 in parameter 321  
 in-out parameter 321  
 induction 435  
 inessential ambiguity 19, 241  
 inference rules 238, 401  
 infinite sum domain 353  
 information hiding 471, 472  
 inherited attributes 67  
 initial algebras 451, 467  
 injection 352  
 input/output 253  
 inspection 352  
 interpreters 225  
 isomorphism 466

**J**

join 513  
 junk 451, 467

**K**

Kahn, Gilles 261, 269  
 keywords 10  
 Kleene closure 18  
 Knuth, Donald 59, 103  
 Kowalski, Robert 57

## L

- $\lambda$  140
- label expressions 237
- labels 331
- laboratory activities 31–58
  - algebraic semantics 499–506
  - attribute grammars 215–222
  - context checking 92–103
  - denotational semantics 304–310
  - Hollerith literals 133–136
  - lambda calculus evaluator
    - 160–166
  - recursion in lambda calculus
    - 389–394
  - SECD machine 235–238
  - self-definition
    - Prolog 179–185
    - Scheme 169–179
  - structural operational semantics
    - 264–269
  - translating to actions 559–563
  - translational semantics 215–222
  - two-level grammars 132–133
- lambda calculus 139, 341
  - abstraction 141
  - applicative order reduction 152
  - applied lambda calculus 141
  - $\beta$ -abstraction 149
  - $\beta$ -conversion 149
  - $\beta$ -redex 148
  - bound variables 145
  - Church-Rosser Theorems
    - 153–155
  - closed expression 145
  - combination 141
  - confluence property 154
  - equal expressions 149
  - equivalent expressions 149
  - extensionality theorem 150
  - free variables 145, 163
  - innermost expressions 152
  - lambda notation 140
  - lists 156–157
  - name clash 145
  - normal form 151
  - normal order reduction 152, 164
  - notational conventions 142
  - numerals 157
  - outermost expressions 152
  - paradoxical combinator 391–392
  - parser 161–162
  - parsing expressions 143
  - pure lambda calculus 156–157
  - recursion 389–394
  - reduction 145
  - reduction rules 147–150
    - $\alpha$ -reduction 148
    - $\beta$ -reduction 148
    - $\delta$ -reduction 150
    - $\eta$ -reduction 149
  - reduction strategies 151–155
  - scanner 160–161
  - semantics 145–146, 151–155
  - substitution 146, 163
    - safe substitution 145
    - valid substitution 145
  - syntax 140–141, 160
  - variable capture 145
  - variables 141
  - Y 391
- lambda expressions
  - Add 157
  - Cube 388
  - Curry 144, 159
  - Double 166
  - Fac 390, 392
  - Factorial 392
  - FourthPower 144
  - Head 156
  - in Scheme 599
  - Nil 157
  - numerals 157
  - Pair 156
  - Sqr 388
  - Succ 157
  - Tail 156
  - Thrice 166, 238, 388
  - Twice 142, 160, 166, 238
  - Uncurry 144, 159

Y 391  
 Landin, Peter 223, 270  
 lattices 347  
 least upper bound 345  
 left factoring 55–56  
 left recursion 52–54, 101, 575  
 let expressions 158, 172–173,  
     233, 237, 604  
 lexical analyzer 12, 21  
 lexical syntax 10  
 lexicon 12  
 Limit Lemma 357  
 Lisp *See* Scheme  
     history 588  
 lists 17, 27, 156–157, 165,  
     244–245, 295, 343, 354,  
     444–445, 453–454, 575–579,  
     591–592  
 logic grammars 40–50  
     counting words 49  
     English 47, 48  
     lambda calculus 162  
     motivating 41–44  
     parameters 47–48  
     preprocessor 46–47  
     Prolog code 49  
     Wren 50–57  
 logic programming 565–586  
     *See also* Prolog  
     and two-level grammars 136–137  
 logical variable 400, 582–583  
 loop 382  
 loop invariants 405, 433  
 lower bound 345  
*lub* *See* least upper bound  
 Lub Lemma 357

## M

macrosemantics 511  
 many-sorted algebras 462  
 mathematical semantics 271  
 McCarthy, John  
     30, 167, 186, 225, 588  
 meet 513

merging bindings 532  
 metacircular interpreters  
     167, 169–174, 225  
 metalanguage 2, 3, 341  
 microsemantics 511  
 ML 140, 244, 564  
 models 464, 484–485  
 modules 445–459  
 monotonic 355  
 Mosses, Peter 394, 507, 563–564  
 multiple declarations 97, 120

## N

natural deduction 238  
 natural extension 366, 367  
 natural semantics 261–262  
 Naur, Peter 30  
 nonprocedural languages 565  
 nonrecursive functions 379  
 nonterminal symbols 2  
 nontermination 255–256, 344  
 normal form 479  
 normal order reduction 234  
 nothing 513

## O

one-level grammar 105  
 operational semantics 223–270  
 overlapping bindings 325, 532

## P

Pagan, Frank 138, 185, 222, 339  
 paradoxes 365  
 paradoxical combinator  
     391–392, 394  
 parameter passing 232  
 parameterized modules  
     453–456, 472  
 parametric polymorphism  
     *See* polymorphic operations  
 parse trees 5  
 parsers 21, 31, 92, 161–162



- partial correctness 397
- partial functions 366
- partial order 345
- pass by value 232
- Pelican
  - abstract syntax 311, 419
  - action semantics 541–559
  - axiomatic semantics 418–432
  - axioms and rules 428–429
  - context checking 326–327
  - context constraints 324
  - denotable values 541, 543
  - denotational semantics 311–312
  - expressible values 543
  - procedures 545–551
  - storable values 543
- Pelican programs
  - action 555
  - facproc 559
  - facwhile 559
  - recurrence 431
  - scope 316–318
  - small 560
  - squaring 419
  - sum 430
  - summation 320–321
  - trace1 322
  - trace2 322
- period 567
- phrase-structure syntax 10
- Plotkin, Gordon 238, 269
- polymorphic operations 141, 144
- postcondition 397
- power set 343
- pragmatics 1–2
- precondition 397
- procedures 318–321
- product domain 349–351
- productions 2
- program derivation 437–442
- projection 352
- Prolog 565–586
  - anonymous variables 577
  - arithmetic expressions 584
  - atoms 566
  - BNF syntax 568
  - body of a clause 567
  - clause order 574
  - clauses 567
  - closed world assumption 570
  - comment 33
  - constants 566
  - control 574–575
  - cut 56
  - example 569–571
  - fact 567
  - failure 181
  - family tree 573
  - function symbols 566
  - functors 566
  - goal 567
  - goal order 574, 582
  - head goal 567
  - input/output 585–586
  - instantiation 582
  - lists 575–580
  - logical variable 582–583
  - not 571
  - numbers 566
  - numerical comparisons 583
  - period 567
  - predicates 566
  - procedures 572
  - query 567
  - recursion 572–574
  - rule order 574
  - rules 568, 570
  - scope 570
  - search trees 579–580
  - sorting 581–582
  - structured objects 567
  - structures 566
  - term construction 585
  - unification 571, 583
  - unit clause 567
  - variables 566
- Prolog predicates
  - abort 586
  - buildSymbolTable 99
  - 'C' 45

call 586  
 clause 180  
 compute 164, 237, 246, 268,  
     307–308, 390  
 concat 578  
 delete 577  
 get0 34, 585  
 getfilename 39  
 go 39, 56, 269, 311, 390  
 is 584  
 lookupType 97  
 member 577  
 name 586  
 nl 586  
 pretty-print 165  
 prove 180–181  
 read 586  
 tab 586  
 tableIntersection 97  
 union 578  
 write 586  
 prototyping 31

**Q**

quotient algebra 465–466

**R**

rand 141  
 rator 141  
 recursion 319, 341–343,  
     368, 550–551  
 referential transparency 588  
 reflexive 345  
 regular expressions 18  
 regular grammars 4, 33–34  
 relational languages 565  
 remainder of the program 331  
 representation function 475  
 reserved words 10–11, 15  
 Robinson, Alan 566  
 Roman numerals 50, 72, 277  
 Ross, Peter 186  
 Roussel, Philippe 566

rule schemes 248  
 rules of inference 238–239,  
     401, 420

**S**

$\Sigma$ -algebras 461–463  
 scanners 12, 21, 31, 33–40,  
     92, 160–162  
     Prolog predicates 35–39  
 Scheme 140, 167–169, 587–610  
     atoms 589  
     Cambridge Polish Form 592  
     composition 607  
     conditional expressions 597  
     correctness 605  
     curried functions 608–609  
     defining functions 596  
     dotted pairs 589  
     empty list 591  
     evaluation 593  
     higher-order functions 606–608  
     lambda expressions 169, 599  
     let expressions 168, 604  
     list processing 599–603  
     lists 591–592  
     metacircular interpreter 169–174  
         micro-apply 174  
         micro-eval 172  
         micro-evalcond 172  
         micro-evallet 173  
         micro-let-bind 173  
         micro-rep 170  
     numeric functions 592, 593  
     predicates 593  
     recursive definitions 598  
     S-expressions 589–590  
     scope rules 603–605  
     special forms 596  
     syntax 590–591  
     tail recursion 609–610  
 Scheme functions  
     atom? 168  
     car 168, 590, 592  
     cdr 168, 590, 592

- concat 168, 601
- cond 168, 597
- cons 168, 591, 592
- define 594, 596
- display 168
- eq? 595
- equal? 168, 601
- filter 608
- if 598
- map 607
- member 602
- newline 168
- null? 168, 595
- pair? 595
- quote 168, 594
- reduce 607
- Schmidt, David 339, 394
- Schönfinkel, Moses 144
- scope 288, 311
- scoped data 514
- Scott, Dana 271, 344, 394
- SECD machine 223, 228–234
  - configuration 228
  - control 228
  - dump 228, 229, 236
  - environment 228
  - stack 228
  - transition function 229–230, 236
- selectors 481
- self-definition 167–186, 225
  - function application 174–175
  - Lisp 167–169
  - Prolog 179–185
    - proof tree 180
    - tracing 181
- semantic equivalence 260–261, 294, 395, 551
- semantic errors 16
- semantic prototyping 339
- semantics 1–2, 273–274
- sequencers 330
- side effects 525, 588
- signatures 444, 478
- small-step semantics 261
- specifications of algorithms 397–398
- stable data 514
- standard semantics 331
- start symbol 3
- static scoping 177–178, 229, 233–234, 319, 603
- static semantics 14, 30
- stationary chains 365
- Stepney, Susan 339
- Storable 518
- storable values 287, 313
- stores 245–246, 265–266, 306–307, 314–315, 330, 458, 520
- Stoy, Joseph 339
- Strachey, Christopher 271
- strict functions 517, 367
- structural induction 242–245, 276, 476, 479
- structural operational semantics 238–270
  - abstract syntax 239–242
  - axiom 238
  - commands 253–264
  - examples 248–250, 256–260
  - expressions 245–253
  - inference system 247
  - outcomes 250, 255
  - transition function 247, 254, 265–267
- stuck 246
- subsorts 513
- Substitution Property 464
- sufficiently complete 481
- sum domain 351–354
- symbol table 74–80
- symbolic tokens 36–37
- syntactic analyzer 21
- syntactic categories
  - See syntactic domains
- syntactic domains 26, 239–240, 272–273
- syntax 1–2, 272–273
- syntax trees
  - See abstract syntax trees

synthesized attributes 66-67  
 Synthesizer-Generator 222

## T

table of values 440  
 tags 351, 352  
 tail recursion 384, 609-610  
 Tennent, R. D. 339  
 term algebra 462  
 terminal symbols 2  
 termination 432-436  
 termination expression 433  
 tokens 10-12  
   recognizing 37-38  
 total correctness 397  
 transient data 514  
 transitive 248, 255, 345  
 translational semantics 187-222,  
   224-226, 551-557  
   attribute grammar 207-213  
   attributes 192  
   commands 201-207  
   comparisons 199-201  
   expressions 193-201  
   labels 202-207, 218  
   machine language 188-189  
   optimization 196-199  
   program translation 189-191  
   Prolog implementation 215-222  
   temporary variables  
     190, 193, 199, 220  
 $T_{\Sigma}$  462  
 Turing, Alan 155  
 Turner, S. J. 136  
 two-level grammars 105-116  
   and logic programming 136-137  
   derivation trees 113-115  
   **EMPTY** 110  
   Hollerith literals 111-112,  
     133-136  
   hyper-rule 106, 110  
   lists 110-111  
   metanotion 106, 110  
   metarule 106, 110

notational conventions 106-107  
 protonotion 105, 110  
 representation tables 109, 112  
**TALLY** 110-111  
 terminal symbols 105  
**where** clause 114  
 Wren comands and expressions  
   124-126  
 Wren declarations 117-124  
 Wren grammar 106-108  
 Wren specification 129-131  
 type of interest 478

## U

*unbound* 311  
 unbounded arrays 474-476  
 unbounded queues 472-473  
*undefined* 289, 312  
*unparse* 29  
 unrestricted grammars 3  
 upper bound 345

## V

van Wijngaarden, Aad 105, 138  
 VDL  
   See Vienna Definition Language  
 vending machine 303, 541  
 Vienna Definition Language  
   226-227

## W

Warren, David 58  
 Watt, David 103, 339,  
   506, 507, 564  
 well-founded partial order 432  
 while command 380-388,  
   405, 537-539  
 white space 36  
 Wren 10-16  
   abstract syntax 26, 28,  
     239-242, 286, 489-490  
   action semantics 531-541

- algebraic semantics 487–499
- attribute grammar 74–91
- axiomatic semantics 398–418
- axioms and rules 408
- BNF 11, 106
- code generation 191–215
- context checking 84–89,  
116–132, 323–328, 490–494
- context constraints 14, 74, 494
- denotable values 534
- denotational semantics 285–304
- expressible values 534
- interpreter 494–498
- logic grammar 50–57
- parsing 50–57
- reserved words 10–11, 37
- semantic errors 16
- storable values 534
- tokens 38
- translational semantics 207–213
- two-level grammar 116–132

Wren programs

- bool 303
- frombinary 500
- gcd 189, 215
- illegal 13
- mod 213
- multiply 191, 214
- prime 305
- prog1 93
- prog2 94
- switch 32
- tobinary 264

## Y

- Y 391
- yielders 508, 514–515