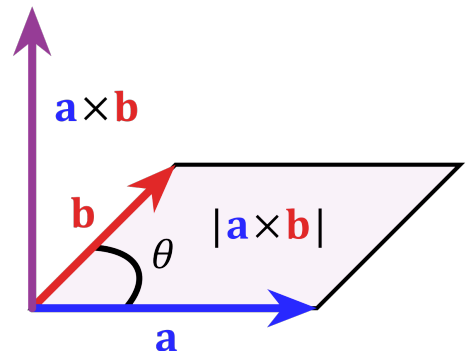
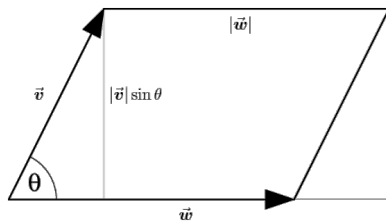
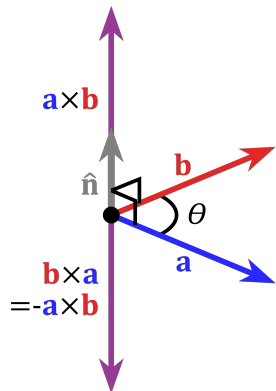


$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & a_3 \\ b_2 & b_3 \end{vmatrix} \vec{i} - \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_3 \\ b_1 & b_3 \end{vmatrix} \vec{j} + \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \\ b_1 & b_2 \end{vmatrix} \vec{k}$$

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \end{vmatrix} \begin{matrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} \\ a_1 & a_2 \\ b_1 & b_2 \end{matrix}$$

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = \begin{matrix} +\mathbf{i}a_2b_3 \\ +\mathbf{a}_1b_2\mathbf{k} \\ +\mathbf{b}_1\mathbf{j}a_3 \\ -\mathbf{b}_1a_2\mathbf{k} \\ -\mathbf{i}b_2a_3 \\ -\mathbf{a}_1\mathbf{j}b_3 \end{matrix} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{k} \\ a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \end{vmatrix}$$



Direction: Perpendicular to \vec{a} and \vec{b} .

Length: $|\vec{a} \times \vec{b}| = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \sin \theta = \text{area of parallelogram with sides } \vec{a} \text{ \& } \vec{b}$.

Color figures from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cross_product,

BW figure from https://www.maa.org/sites/default/files/images/upload_library/4/vol6/Dray2/cross.gif

The volume of the parallelepiped is

$$\text{Volume} = |\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}| |\mathbf{c}| |\cos \phi| = |(\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}) \cdot \mathbf{c}|.$$

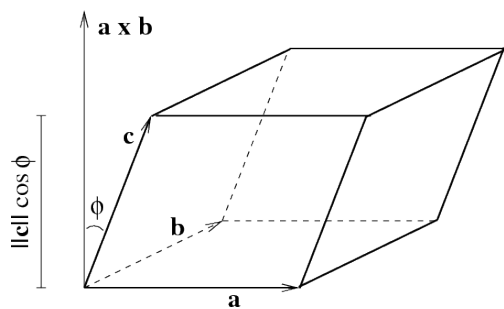


Figure: Nykamp DQ, The scalar triple product. From Math Insight. http://mathinsight.org/scalar_triple_product

Scalar triple product:

$$\begin{aligned} (\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c} &= \left(\begin{vmatrix} a_2 & a_3 \\ b_2 & b_3 \end{vmatrix} \vec{i} - \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_3 \\ b_1 & b_3 \end{vmatrix} \vec{j} + \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \\ b_1 & b_2 \end{vmatrix} \vec{k} \right) \cdot (c_1 \vec{i} + c_2 \vec{j} + c_3 \vec{k}) \\ &= c_1 \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & a_3 \\ b_2 & b_3 \end{vmatrix} - c_2 \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_3 \\ b_1 & b_3 \end{vmatrix} + c_3 \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \\ b_1 & b_2 \end{vmatrix} \end{aligned}$$