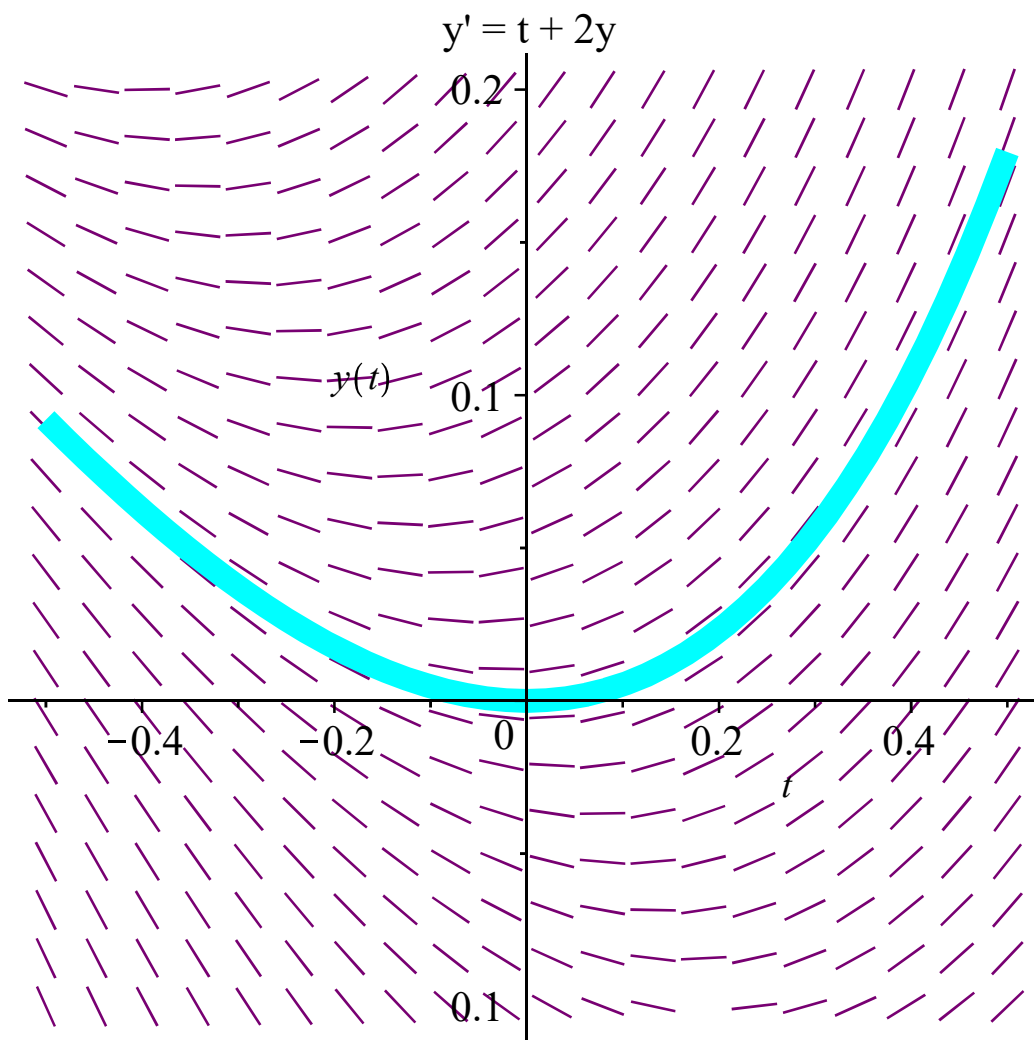


Approximating soln to $y' = t + 2y$, $y(0) = 0$
using slope field.

```
> with( DEtools, odeadvisor ) :  
> with( plots ) :  
> ode1 := diff( y(t), t ) = t + 2*y(t);  
                                 $ode1 := \frac{d}{dt} y(t) = t + 2y(t)$   
> DEplot(ode1, [y(t)], t=-0.5..0.5, y=-0.1..0.2, arrows = LINE, color = purple, title  
          = "y' = t + 2y", { [0, 0] }, thickness = 9, linecolor = cyan );
```

(1)



Approximating soln to $y' = t + 2y$, $y(0) = 0$ using Picard's iteration method.

> `odeadvisor(ode1, y(t))`

$$\text{odeadvisor}\left(\frac{d}{dt} y(t) = t + 2y(t), y(t)\right) \quad (2)$$

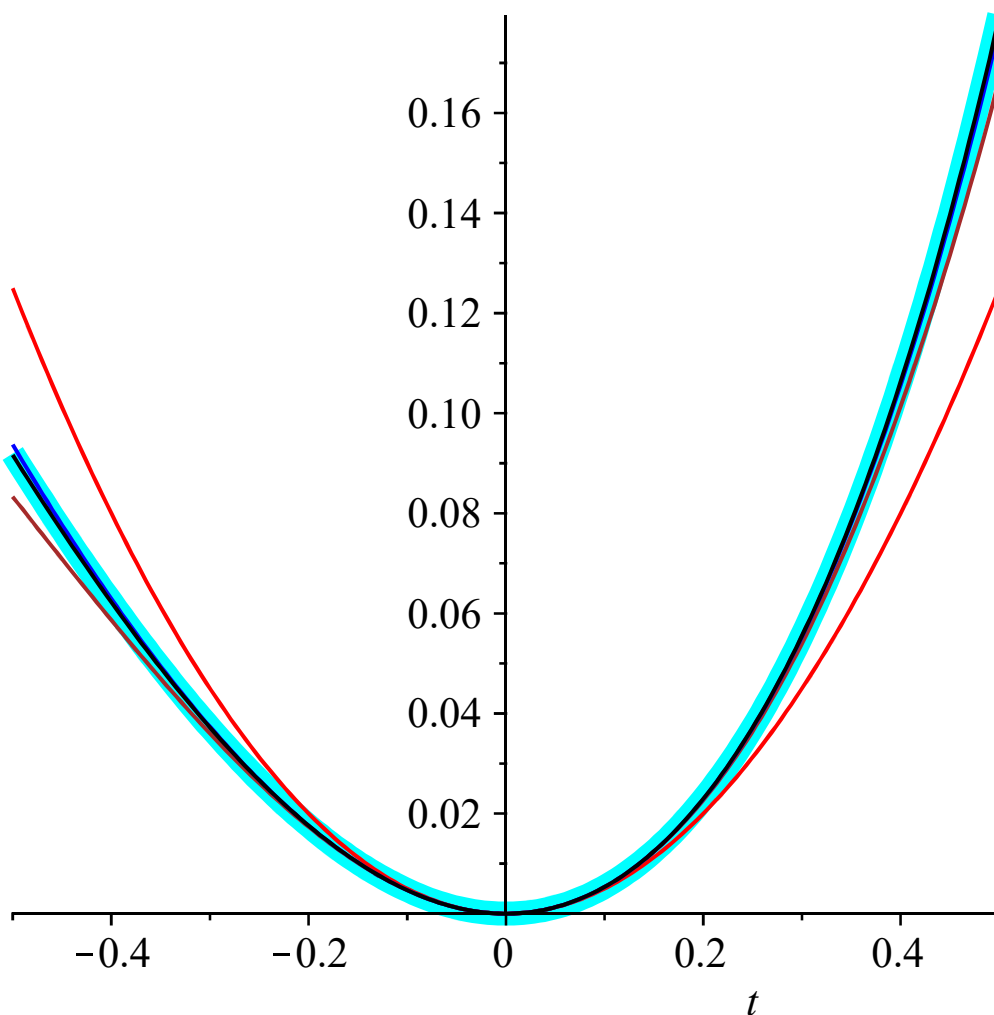
> `dsolve(ode1, y(t));`

$$y(t) = -\frac{t}{2} - \frac{1}{4} + e^{2t} _C1 \quad (3)$$

> `ans := rhs(dsolve({ode1, y(0) = 0}));`

$$\text{ans} := -\frac{t}{2} - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{e^{2t}}{4} \quad (4)$$

> `plots[multiple](plot, [ans, t=-0.5..0.5, thickness=9, color=cyan], [$\frac{t^2}{2}$, t=-0.5..0.5, color=red], [$\frac{t^2}{2} + \frac{t^3}{3}$, t=-0.5..0.5, color=brown], [$\frac{t^2}{2} + \frac{t^3}{3} + \frac{t^4}{6}$, t=-0.5..0.5, color=blue], [$\frac{t^2}{2} + \frac{t^3}{3} + \frac{t^4}{6} + \frac{t^5}{15}$, t=-0.5..0.5, color=black])`



Approximating soln to $y'' - y = 4t$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 2$ using series approximation (ch 5).

```
> ans := -4 * t -  $\frac{5 \exp(-t)}{2}$  +  $\frac{7 \exp(t)}{2}$ 
      ans := -4 t -  $\frac{5 e^{-t}}{2}$  +  $\frac{7 e^t}{2}$  (5)
```

```
> plots[multiple](plot, [ans, t=-2..2, thickness=9, color=cyan], [1, t=-5..5, color=red], [1
+ 2 t, t=-5..5, color=brown], [1 + 2 t +  $\frac{t^2}{2}$ , t=-5..5, color=blue], [1 + 2 t +  $\frac{t^2}{2}$  + t^3, t
=-2..2, color=black], [1 + 2 t +  $\frac{t^2}{2}$  + t^3 +  $\frac{t^4}{24}$ , t=-2..2, color=orange], [1 + 2 t
+  $\frac{t^2}{2}$  + t^3 +  $\frac{t^4}{24}$  +  $\frac{6 t^5}{120}$ , t=-2..2, color=pink])
```

