

$$\left[\sin(e^{\cos(2e^{3x})}) \right]' =$$

$$\left[\cos(e^{\cos(2e^{3x})}) \right] \cdot e^{\cos(2e^{3x})} \cdot (-\sin(2e^{3x}) \cdot 2e^{3x} \cdot 3)$$

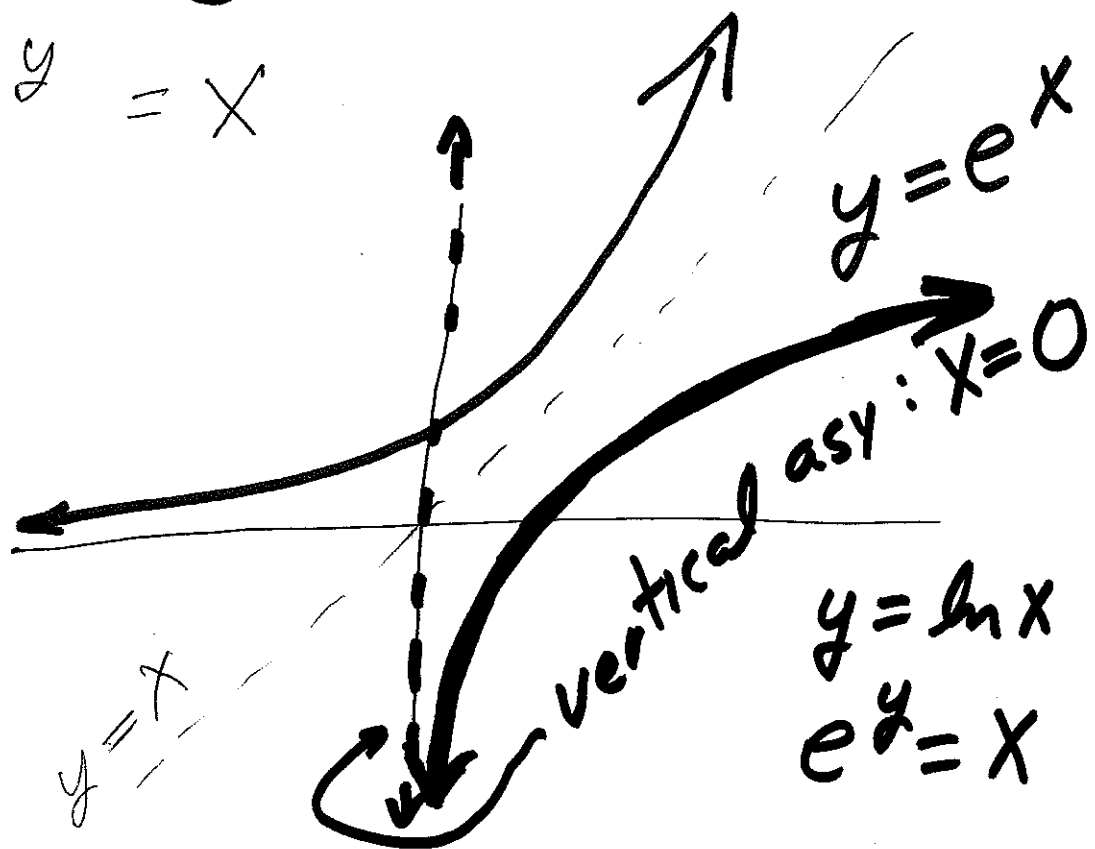
$$= \left[\cos(e^{\cos(2e^{3x})}) \right] \cdot e^{\cos(2e^{3x})} \cdot (-\sin(2e^{3x})) \cdot 6e^{3x}$$

4.2

$$y = \ln x$$

$$e^y = e^{\ln x}$$

$$e^y = x$$



$$\text{Let } y = \ln x$$

$$\text{Find } \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{d(\ln x)}{dx}$$

$$y = \ln x$$

Use implicit diff to simplify

$$e^y = e^{\ln x}$$

$$e^y = x$$

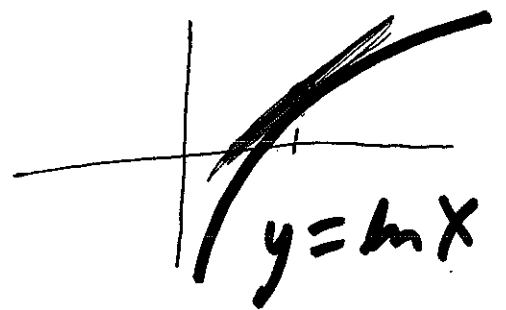
$$\frac{d(e^y)}{dx} = \frac{d(x)}{dx}$$

$$e^y \cdot \frac{dy}{dx} = 1$$

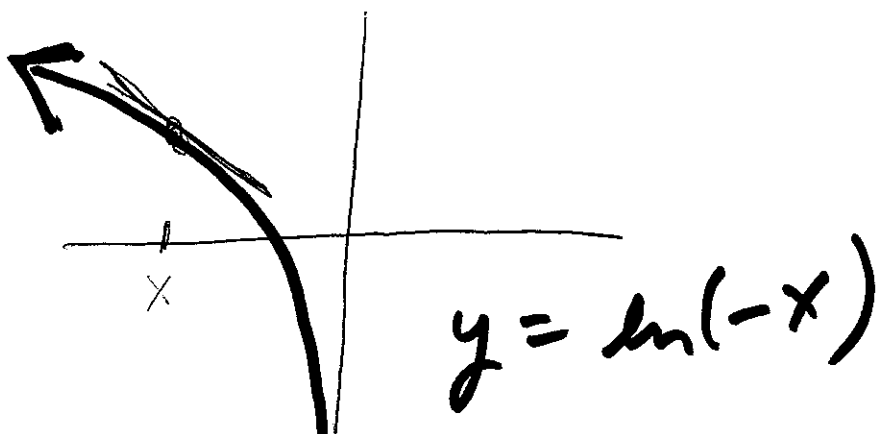
$$x \cdot \frac{dy}{dx} = 1$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\boxed{(\ln x)' = \frac{1}{x}}$$



$$\begin{aligned} [\ln(-x)]' &= \frac{1}{-x} \cdot (-x)' \\ &= \frac{1}{-x} \cdot (-1) = \frac{1}{x} \end{aligned}$$

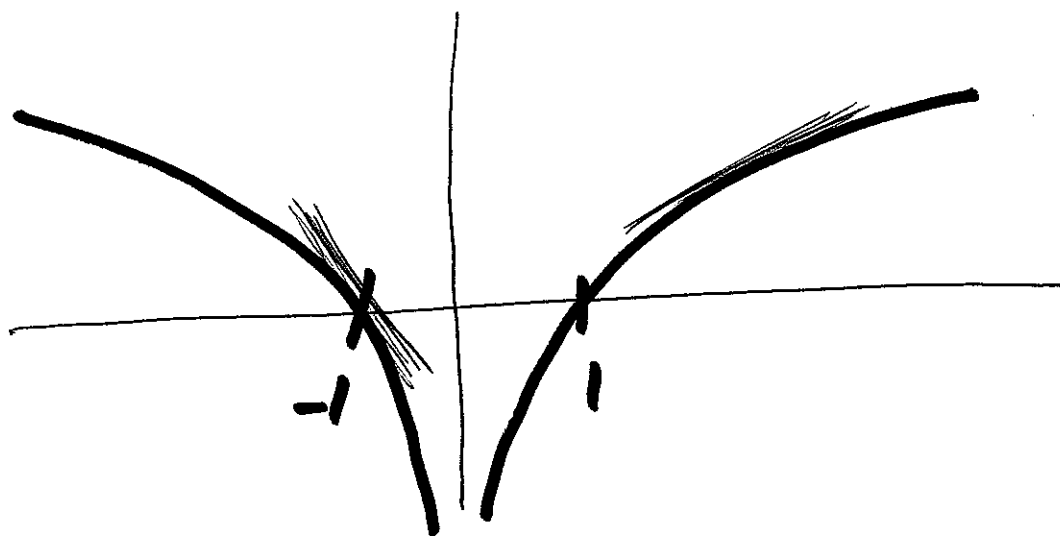


$$[\ln |x|]' =$$

$$|x| = \begin{cases} x & ; \text{ if } x \geq 0 \\ -x & ; \text{ if } x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\ln |x| = \begin{cases} \ln x & \text{ if } x > 0 \\ \ln(-x) & \text{ if } x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$[\ln |x|]' = \frac{1}{x} \quad \text{for all } x \neq 0$$



$$[\ln |x^5 + 2x + 1|]'$$

$$= \frac{1}{x^5 + 2x + 1} \cdot (x^5 + 2x + 1)'$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{5x^4 + 2}{x^5 + 2x + 1}}$$

$$[\ln |f(x)|]' = \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)}$$

special case of
chain rule

$$\left(\ln \left(e^{3x} (x+1) \right) \right)'$$

$$= \left[\ln \left(e^{3x} \right) + \ln(x+1) \right]'$$

$$= \left[3x + \ln(x+1) \right]'$$

$$= \boxed{3 + \frac{1}{x+1}}$$

$$\left[\ln(x^2) \cdot \ln(x+1) \right]'$$

$$\left[2 \ln x \cdot \ln(x+1) \right]' = 2 \left[\quad \right]'$$

$$2 \left[\frac{\ln x}{x+1} + \frac{\ln(x+1)}{x} \right]'$$

$$[\ln(x^2) \cdot \ln(x+1)]'$$

$$\frac{\ln(x^2)}{x+1} + \frac{\ln(x+1)}{x^2} \cdot 2x$$

$$= \frac{\ln(x^2)}{x+1} + \frac{2 \ln(x+1)}{x}$$

$$\left(\frac{\sin x}{e^x}\right)' = \frac{e^x \cos x - (\sin x)e^x}{e^{2x}}$$

$$= \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{e^x}$$

$$y = \frac{\sin x}{e^x}$$

$$\ln y = \ln\left(\frac{\sin x}{e^x}\right)$$

$$= \ln(\sin x) - \ln(e^x)$$